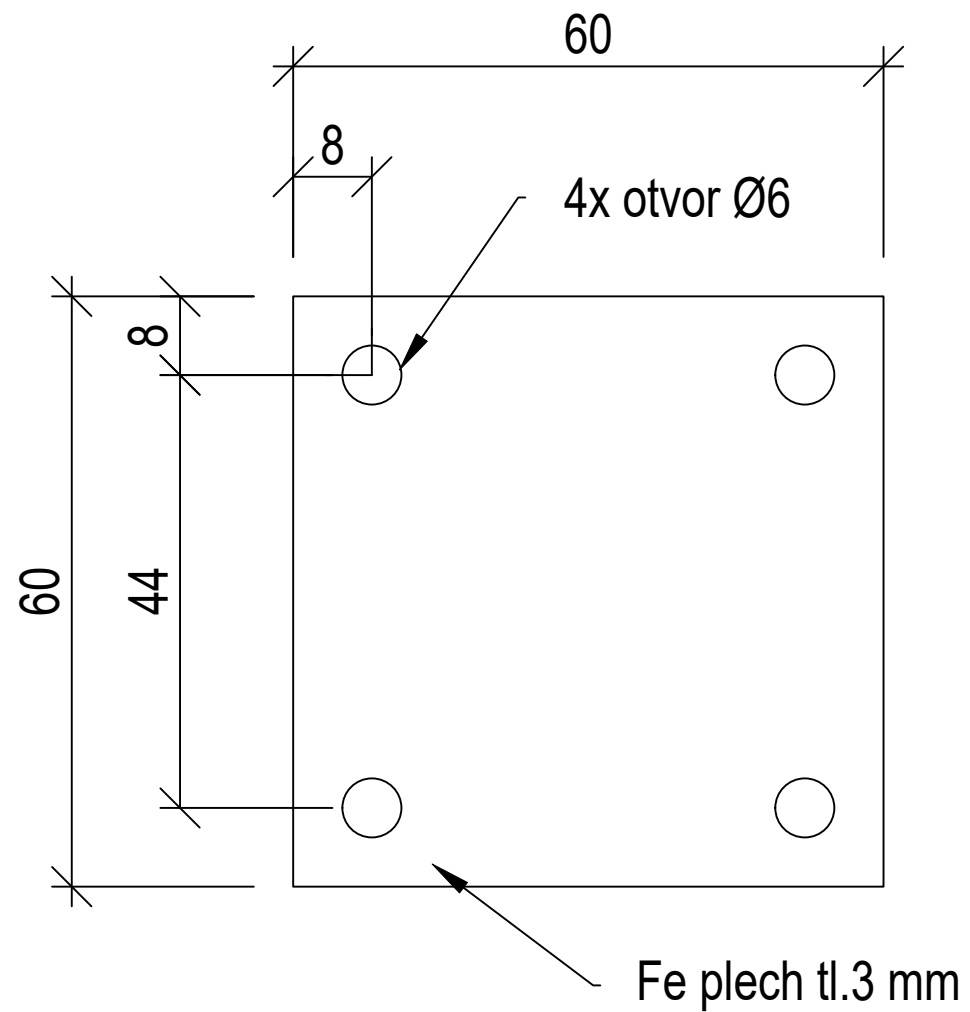




Ocelová plotna 60x60x3 mm